

**2** a) 3                      b) 15                      c) 9                      d) 8

**3** a)  $a = 3$                       b)  $u = 7$                       c)  $b = 6$

**4** a) 7                      b) 11                      c) 21                      d) 52  
e) 84                      f) 171                      g) 14

**5** a)  $61 + 66 = x$                       b)  $14 - 3 = x$                       c)  $x = 12 \cdot 2$